

1-2 Transformations

Objectives:

- I can identify transformation from an equation and graph
- I can graph a transformed parent function

Domain changes
Range changes

$$y = \pm a f(\pm b(x \pm h)) \pm k$$

	Vertical <i>outside</i>	Horizontal <i>inside</i>
Shift add/sub	$f(x) \pm k$	$f(x \pm h)$
Stretch/Compress <small>multiplication</small>	$a f(x)$	$f(bx)$
Reflection <small>multiply by negative</small>	$-f(x)$	$f(-x)$

Vertical:

if $a > 1$, stretch
if $a < 1$, compression

Horizontal:

if $b > 1$, compress
if $b < 1$, stretch

Information to remember about transformations....

x's lie

any change to the domain (x's) is opposite of what appears in the equation

\sqrt{x}

Ex. 1 State the transformations:

$$f(x) = \sqrt{x} - 2$$

Shift down 2

$$f(x) = \sqrt{x+3}$$

Shift Left 3

$$f(x) = 2\sqrt{x}$$

V. Stretch by 2

$$f(x) = \frac{1}{3}\sqrt{x}$$

V. Compress by $\frac{1}{3}$

$$f(x) = -\sqrt{x}$$

Flip Vertically
(Reflect across x-axis)

$$f(x) = \sqrt{-x}$$

Flip Horizontal
(Ref. across y-axis)

$$f(x) = \sqrt{3x}$$

H. Compression by $\frac{1}{3}$

$$f(x) = \sqrt{\frac{1}{8}x}$$

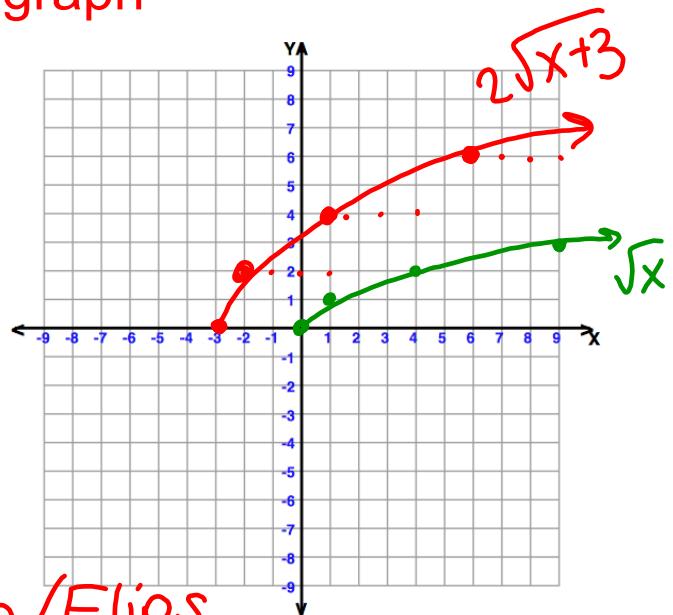
H. Stretch by 8

State the parent function and identify the transformations and graph

$$y = 2\sqrt{x+3}$$

* $f(x) = \sqrt{x}$

V. Stretch by 2
Shift Left 3



* Always stretch/Flips

State the parent function and identify the transformations and graph

$$y = -(x-2)^2 + 1$$

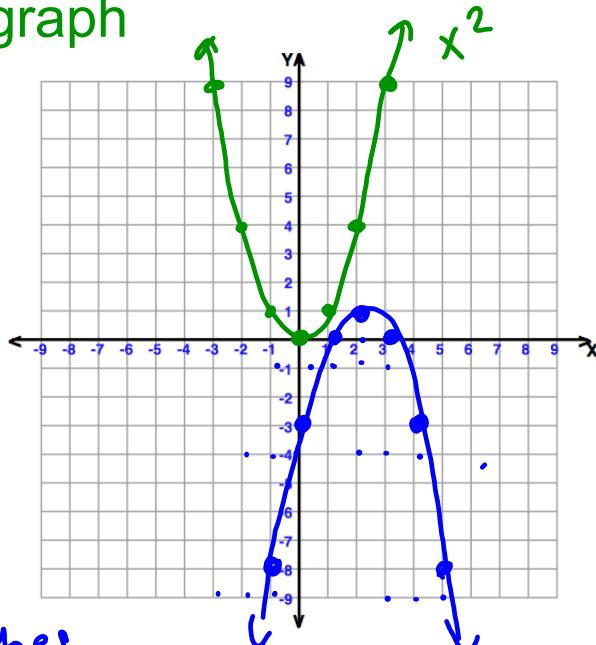
$$f(x) = x^2$$

V. Flip

Shift Right 2

Shift Up 1

* Start w/ Flips/Stretches



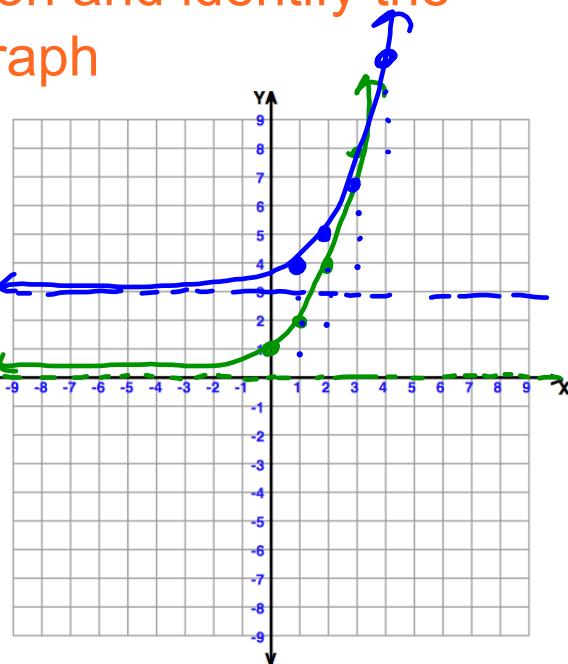
State the parent function and identify the transformations and graph

$$y = 2^{x-1} + 3$$

$f(x) = 2^x$

Shift Up 3

Shift Right 1



State the parent function and identify the transformations and graph

$$y = 3|x| + 2$$

