

Secondary III 2-1 HW
Operations with Polynomials

Name: Selected Answers

1. Write the polynomial $-23x^7 + x^9 - 6x^3 + 10 + 2x^2$ in standard form, and then identify the degree and leading coefficient.

Standard Form: $x^9 - 23x^7 - 6x^3 + 2x^2 + 10$

Degree: 9
Leading Coefficient: 1

Add the polynomials.

2. $(82x^8 + 21x^2 - 6) + (18x + 7x^8 - 42x^2 + 3)$

3. $(15x - 121x^{12} + x^9 - x^7 + 3x^2) + (x^8 - 68x^2 - x^9)$
 $-121x^{12} = 59x^2 + 15x$

7. $(x^4 - 7x^3 + 2 - x) + (2x^3 - 3) + (1 - 5x^3 - x^4 + x)$

Subtract the polynomials.

8. $(-2x + 23x^5 + 11) - (5 + 9x^3 - x)$
 $23x^5 + 9x^3 - 3x + 6$
 $23x^5 + 9x^3 - 3x + 6$

11. $(9x - 12x^3) - (5x^3 + 7x - 2)$

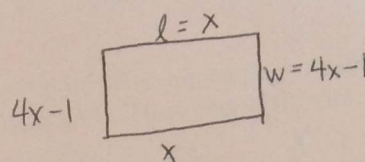
13. $(10x^2 - x + 4) - (5x + 7) + (6x - 11)$

Find the polynomial that models the problem and use it to estimate the quantity.

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16. Cho is making a garden, where the length is x feet and the width is $4x - 1$ feet. He wants to add garden stones around the perimeter of the garden once he is done. If the garden is 4 feet long, how many feet will Cho need to cover with garden stones?



$$(x) + (x) + (4x - 1) + (4x - 1)$$

$$10x - 2$$

$$x = 4$$

$$10(4) - 2 = \boxed{38 \text{ feet}}$$

18. **Business** From data gathered in the period 2008–2012, the yearly amount of U.S. exports can be modeled by the function $E(x) = -228x^3 + 2552.8x^2 - 6098.5x + 11,425.8$, where x is the number of years after 2008 and $E(x)$ is the amount of exports in billions of dollars. The yearly amount of U.S. imports can be modeled by the function $I(x) = -400.4x^3 + 3954.4x^2 - 11,128.8x + 17,749.6$, where x is the number of years after 2008 and $I(x)$ is the amount of imports in billions of dollars. Estimate the total amount the United States imported and exported in 2012.

22. **Explain the Error** Colin simplified $(16x + 8x^2y - 7xy^2 + 9y - 2xy) - (-9xy + 8xy^2 + 10x^2y + x - 7y)$. His work is shown below. Find and correct Colin's mistake.

$$\begin{aligned} & (16x + 8x^2y - 7xy^2 + 9y - 2xy) - (-9xy + 8xy^2 + 10x^2y + x - 7y) \\ &= (16x + 8x^2y - 7xy^2 + 9y - 2xy) + (9xy - 8xy^2 - 10x^2y - x + 7y) \\ &= (16x - x) + (8x^2y - 7xy^2 - 8xy^2 - 10x^2y) + (9y + 7y) + (-2xy + 9xy) \\ &= 15x - 17x^2y^2 + 16y + 7xy \end{aligned}$$

x^2y and xy^2 are not like terms
 $8x^2y - 10x^2y = -2x^2y$ $-7xy^2 - 8xy^2 = -15xy^2$

$$\boxed{15x - 2x^2y - 15xy^2 + 16y + 7xy}$$

1. The dimensions for a rectangular prism are $x + 5$ for the length, $x + 1$ for the width, and x for the height. What is the volume of the prism?

Perform the following polynomial multiplications.

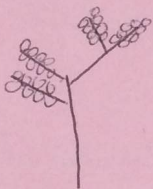
5. $(2x + 5y)(3x^2 - 4xy + 2y^2)$

$$\begin{aligned} & 6x^3 - 8x^2y + 4xy^2 \\ & + 15x^2y - 20xy^2 + 10y^3 \end{aligned}$$

$$\boxed{6x^3 + 7x^2y - 16xy^2 + 10y^3}$$

6. $(x^3 + x^2 + 1)(x^2 - x - 5)$

10. **Biology** A biologist has found that the number of branches on a certain rare tree in its first few years of life can be modeled by the polynomial $b(y) = 4y^2 + y$. The number of leaves on each branch can be modeled by the polynomial $l(y) = 2y^3 + 3y^2 + y$, where y is the number of years after the tree reaches a height of 6 feet. Write a polynomial describing the total number of leaves on the tree.



branches

leaves

$$\text{Branches} \times \text{leaves} = (4y^2 + y)(2y^3 + 3y^2 + y)$$

$$= 8y^5 + 12y^4 + 4y^3 + 2y^4 + 3y^3 + y^2$$

$$\boxed{8y^5 + 14y^4 + 7y^3 + y^2}$$

Verify the given polynomial identity.

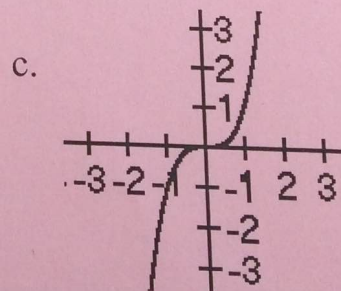
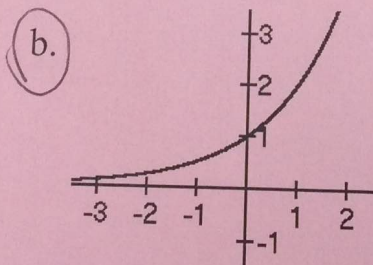
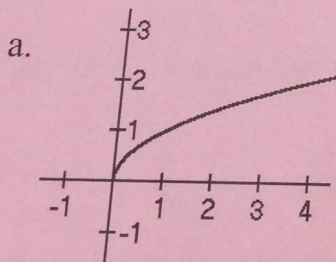
12. $(x + y + z)^2 = x^2 + y^2 + z^2 + 2xy + 2xz + 2yz$

$$(x + y + z)(x + y + z) =$$

Review

Name and write an equation to represent each parent function.

(1-1 Notes)



Name:
Equation:

Name: Exponential
Equation: $f(x) = 2^x$

Name:
Equation: