

## Operations with Polynomials

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1. Write the polynomial  $-23x^7 + x^9 - 6x^3 + 10 + 2x^2$  in standard form, and then identify the degree and leading coefficient.

Add the polynomials.

$$2. (82x^8 + 21x^2 - 6) + (18x + 7x^9 - 42x^2 + 3)$$

$$\boxed{89x^8 - 21x^2 + 18x - 3}$$

$$3. (15x - 121x^{12} + x^9 - x^7 + 3x^2) + (x^7 - 68x^2 - x^9)$$

$$7. (\cancel{x^4} - 7x^3 + \cancel{2x} + \cancel{1}) + (\cancel{2x^3} - \cancel{3}) + (\cancel{1} - \cancel{5x^3} - \cancel{x^4} + \cancel{x})$$

$$\boxed{-10x^3}$$

Subtract the polynomials.

$$8. (-2x + 23x^5 + 11) - (5 - 9x^3 + x)$$

$$11. (9x - 12x^3) + (5x^3 - 7x + 2)$$

$$\boxed{-17x^3 + 2x + 2}$$

$$13. (10x^2 - x + 4) - (5x + 7) + (6x - 11)$$

Perform the following polynomial multiplications.

5.  $(2x + 5y)(3x^2 - 4xy + 2y^2)$

$$\begin{array}{r} 6x^3 - 8x^2y + 4xy^2 \\ + 15x^2y - 20xy^2 + 10y^3 \\ \hline \end{array} =$$

$$\boxed{6x^3 + 7x^2y - 16xy^2 + 10y^3}$$

6.  $(x^3 + x^2 + 1)(x^2 - x - 5)$

7.  $(x^2 + 4x + 7)(x - 5)$

$$\begin{array}{r} x^3 - 5x^2 \\ + 4x^2 - 20x \\ + 7x - 35 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\boxed{x^3 - x^2 - 13x - 35}$$

8.  $(3x + y)(y^2 + 4x + 3)$