

Graphing Rational Functions

State any holes and asymptotes for the following functions

1.  $f(x) = \frac{x+5}{x+1}$

2.  $f(x) = \frac{(x+3)(x-1)}{(x-3)(x-1)}$

$x \neq 3, 1$

Holes:  $x=1$   
 V.A:  $x=3$   
 H.A.:  $x=1$

Sketch the graph of the given rational function and analyze.

7.  $f(x) = \frac{x-1}{x+1}$

X-intercept:  $(1, 0)$

Y-intercept:  $(0, -1)$

V Asymptote:  $x=-1$

H Asymptote:  $y=1$

Hole(s): None

Domain:  $(-\infty, -1) \cup (-1, \infty)$

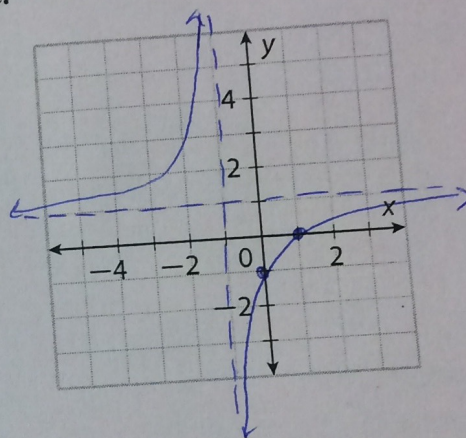
Range:  $(-\infty, 1) \cup (1, \infty)$

End Behavior:

AS  $x \rightarrow -\infty, y \rightarrow 1$

AS  $x \rightarrow +\infty, y \rightarrow 1$

$$\begin{aligned} x-1 &= 0 \\ +1 &+1 \\ \hline x &= 1 \\ \frac{0-1}{0+1} &= \frac{-1}{1} = -1 \end{aligned}$$



Asymptote Behavior:

AS  $x \rightarrow -1^-, y \rightarrow +\infty$

AS  $x \rightarrow -1^+, y \rightarrow -\infty$

8.

$$f(x) = \frac{x-1}{x-2}$$

X-intercept:  $(1, 0)$

Y-intercept:  $(0, 1/2)$

V Asymptote:  $x=2$

H Asymptote:  $y=1$

Hole(s):

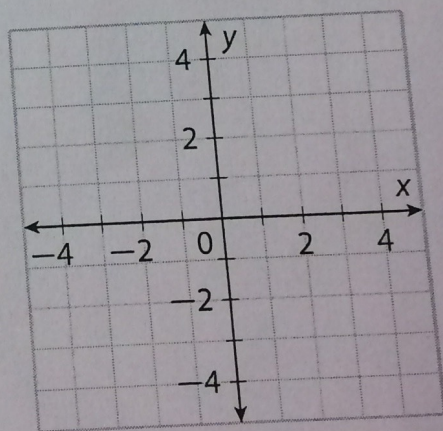
Domain:

Range:

End Behavior:

AS  $x \rightarrow -\infty, y \rightarrow 1$

AS  $x \rightarrow +\infty, y \rightarrow 1$



Asymptote Behavior:

AS  $x \rightarrow 2^-, y \rightarrow +\infty$

AS  $x \rightarrow 2^+, y \rightarrow -\infty$



9.  $f(x) = \frac{3x-2}{x-3}$

X - intercept:  $(\frac{2}{3}, 0)$

Y - intercept:  $(0, \frac{2}{3})$

V Asymptote:  $x = 3$

H Asymptote:  $y = 3$

Hole(s): None

Domain:  $(-\infty, 3) \cup (3, \infty)$

Range:  $(-\infty, 3) \cup (3, \infty)$

End Behavior:

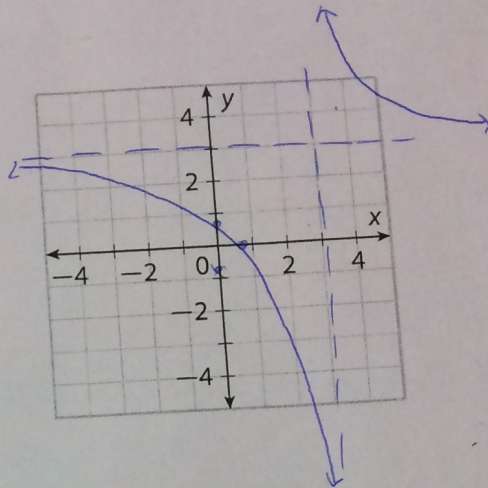
As  $x \rightarrow -\infty, y \rightarrow 3$

As  $x \rightarrow \infty, y \rightarrow 3$

$3x - 2 = 0$

$3x = 2$        $x = \frac{2}{3}$

$\frac{3(0) - 2}{0 - 3} = \frac{-2}{-3} = \frac{2}{3}$



10.  $f(x) = \frac{3x-4}{x-2}$

X - intercept:

Y - intercept:

V Asymptote:

H Asymptote:

Hole(s): None

Domain:

Range:

End Behavior:

