

## Graphs of Logarithms

3. For each of the six functions, describe how its graph is a transformation of the graph of  $f(x) = \log_2(x)$ .

a.  $g(x) = \log_2(x) - 5$  Shift Down 5

d.  $g(x) = -\frac{3}{4} \log_2 x$

b.  $g(x) = 4 \log_2 x$  V. Stretch by 4

e.  $g(x) = \log_2 x + 7$

c.  $g(x) = \log_2(x + 6)$  Shift Left 6

f.  $g(x) = \log_2(x - 8)$

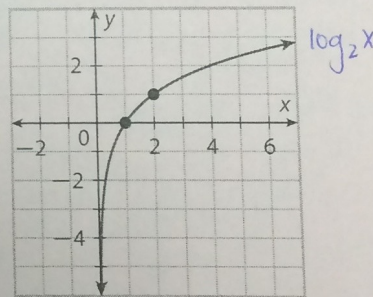
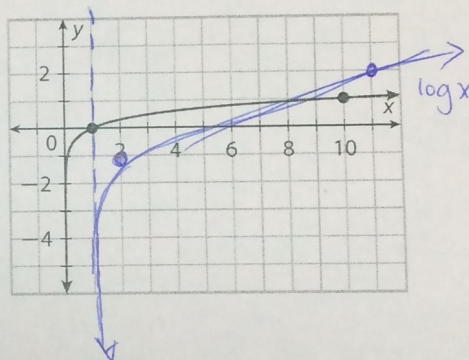
Identify the transformations of the graph of  $f(x) = \log_b x$  that produce the graph of the given function  $g(x)$ . Then graph  $g(x)$  on the same coordinate plane as the graph of  $f(x)$  by applying the transformations to the asymptote  $x = 0$  and to the reference points  $(1, 0)$  and  $(b, 1)$ . Also state the domain and range of  $g(x)$  using set notation.

5.  $g(x) = 3 \log(x - 1) - 1$

Transformations:  
 • V. Stretch by 3  
 • Shift Right 1  
 • Shift Down 1

Domain:  $(1, \infty)$ Range:  $(-\infty, \infty)$ 

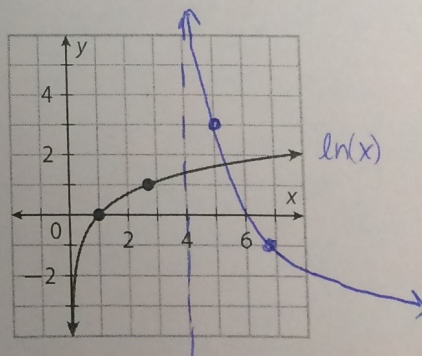
6.  $f(x) = \frac{1}{2} \log_2(x - 1) - 2$



7.  $g(x) = -4 \ln(x - 4) + 3$

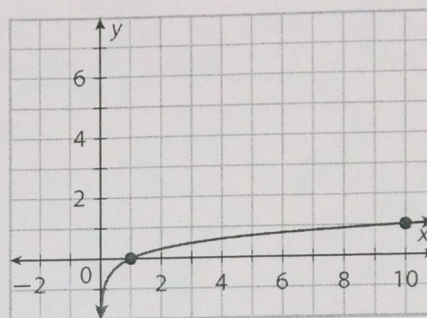
Transformations:

- V. Flip
- V. Stretch by 4
- Shift Right 4
- Shift Up 3



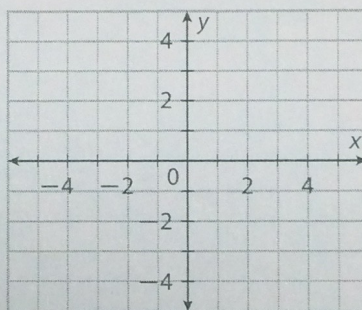
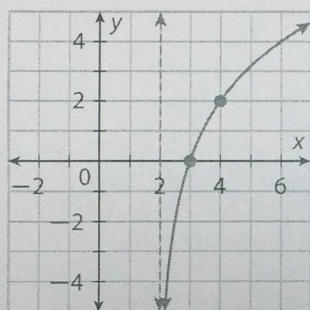


8.  $g(x) = -2 \log(x + 2) + 5$



12. **Explain the Error** A student drew the graph of  $g(x) = 2 \log_{\frac{1}{2}}(x - 2)$  as shown. Explain the error that the student made, and draw the correct graph.

Hint:



### Review

- If Jim invests \$3500 at 5% interest rate compounded quarterly, how much money will he have after 10 years?
- Maria invests \$1250 at a 5.4% interest rate compounded continuously, how much money will she have after 6 years?